



**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE**  
**OFFICE OF FREEDOM OF INFORMATION**  
**1155 DEFENSE PENTAGON**  
**WASHINGTON, DC 20301-1155**

DEC 19 2018

Ref: 19-F-0308

Mr. Austin Evers  
American Oversight  
1030 15<sup>th</sup> Street NW  
Suite B255  
Washington, DC 20005

Dear Mr. Evers:

This is in response to your November 20, 2018 Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request, a copy of which is enclosed for your convenience. We received your request on November 22, 2018 and assigned it case number 19-F-0308. We ask that you use this number when referring to your request.

The Office of the Secretary of Defense Communication (SecDef Comm) and the Executive Services Directorate (ESD), components of the Office of the Secretary of Defense (OSD), conducted a search of their records system based on the information provided in your request. After thorough searches of the electronic records and files of SecDef Comm and ESD, no records of the kind you described could be identified. We believe the search methods were appropriate and could reasonably be expected to produce the requested records if they existed.

This action closes your request with this office, and there are no assessable fees associated with this response. If you are not satisfied with this response, you may contact our OSD FOIA Public Liaison, Jim Hogan, at 571-372-0462 or by email at [OSD.FOIALiaison@mail.mil](mailto:OSD.FOIALiaison@mail.mil). Also, please note that the Office of Government Information Services (OGIS) offers services to requesters who have disputes with Federal agencies. You may contact OGIS if you have concerns about the processing of your request. Their contact information is provided below:

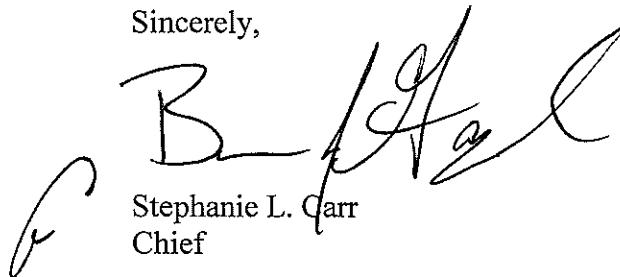
Office of Government Information Services  
National Archives and Records Administration  
8601 Adelphi Road-OGIS  
College Park, MD 20740  
E-mail: [ogis@nara.gov](mailto:ogis@nara.gov)  
Telephone: 202-741-5770  
Fax: 202-741-5769  
Toll-free: 1-877-684-6448

You have the right to appeal to the appellate authority, Ms. Joo Chung, Director of Oversight and Compliance, Office of the Secretary of Defense, by writing directly to OCMO Office of the Chief Management Officer, 4800 Mark Center Drive, ATTN: DPCLTD, FOIA Appeals, Mailbox# 24, Alexandria, VA 22350-1700. Your appeal must be postmarked within

90 calendar days of the date of this response. Alternatively, you may email your appeal to osd.foia-appeal@mail.mil. If you use email, please include the words "FOIA Appeal" in the subject of the email. Please also reference case number 19-F-0308 in any appeal correspondence.

If you have any questions about the foregoing, please do not hesitate to contact the Action Officer assigned to your request, Ms. Nusheen Sikandar, nusheen.sikandar.civ@mail.mil or 571-372-0437.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "B. H. Carr".

Stephanie L. Carr  
Chief

Enclosures:  
As stated.



19-F-0308

November 20, 2018

**VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL**

Stephanie Carr  
OSD/JS FOIA Requester Service Center  
Office of Freedom of Information  
U.S. Department of Defense  
1155 Defense Pentagon  
Washington, DC 20301-1155  
[whs.mic-alcx.csd.mbx.osd-js-foia-requester-service-center@mail.mil](mailto:whs.mic-alcx.csd.mbx.osd-js-foia-requester-service-center@mail.mil)

**Re: Freedom of Information Act Request**

Dear Ms. Carr:

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 5 U.S.C. § 552 and the implementing regulations of the Department of Defense (DOD), 32 C.F.R. Part 286, American Oversight makes the following request for records.

Deputy Secretary of Defense Patrick Shanahan entered government service on July 19, 2017, with over three decades of experience at Boeing, where he most recently served as senior vice president. During his confirmation hearing, Deputy Secretary Shanahan committed to divesting all ties with Boeing with the exception of his executive retirement, which is allowed under federal ethics rules. He further committed to not deal with any Boeing-related matters unless cleared with the Office of Ethics, and he committed to put screening mechanisms in his calendar process to limit his exposure to Boeing-related matters.<sup>1</sup> American Oversight seeks records with the potential to shed light on Deputy Secretary's efforts to comply with his ethical obligations, and the extent of his communications with private industry

**Requested Records**

American Oversight requests that DOD produce the following within twenty business days:

1. All email communications (including email messages, attachments, and calendar entries or invitations) of Deputy Secretary of Defense (DSD) Patrick Shanahan, Confidential

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<sup>1</sup> Stenographic Transcript Before the Committee on Armed Services, "Nomination – Shanahan," UNITED STATES SENATE, June 20, 2017, [https://www.armed-services.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/17-61\\_06-20-17.pdf](https://www.armed-services.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/17-61_06-20-17.pdf).



1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005 | [AmericanOversight.org](http://AmericanOversight.org)

Assistant Jillian Berrios, or Special Assistant Justin Johnson related to Boeing's \$3.9 billion Air Force One contract, reported in the press in July 2018.<sup>2</sup>

This request includes all messages on which these DSD officials appear (whether in the to, from, cc, or bcc field), as well as all prior messages (whether incoming or outgoing) reflected in the responsive correspondence and any attachments thereto.

Please provide all responsive records from July 19, 2017, through the date of search.

2. All records regarding the creation of a sixth branch of the U.S. Military—the so-called Space Force—that mention Boeing.

For this portion of the request, American Oversight requests OSD search, at a minimum, the following individuals' records:

- Deputy Secretary of Defense Patrick Shanahan
- Confidential Assistant Jillian Berrios
- Special Assistant Justin Johnson

This request includes all messages on which DSD officials appear (whether in the to, from, cc, or bcc field), as well as all prior messages (whether incoming or outgoing) reflected in the responsive correspondence and any attachments thereto.

Please provide all responsive records from July 19, 2017, through the date of search.

Under the FOIA Improvement Act of 2016, agencies must adopt a presumption of disclosure, withholding information "only if . . . disclosure would harm an interest protected by an exemption" or "disclosure is prohibited by law."<sup>3</sup> If it is your position that any portion of the requested records are exempt from disclosure, American Oversight requests that you provide an index of those documents as required under *Vaughn v. Rosen*, 484 F.2d 820 (D.C. Cir. 1973), *cert. denied*, 415 U.S. 977 (1974). As you are aware, a *Vaughn* index must describe each document claimed as exempt with sufficient specificity "to permit a reasoned judgment as to whether the material is actually exempt under FOIA."<sup>4</sup> Moreover, the *Vaughn* index "must describe *each* document or portion thereof withheld, and for *each* withholding it must discuss the consequences of disclosing the sought-after information."<sup>5</sup> Further, "the withholding agency must supply 'a relatively detailed

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<sup>2</sup> David Reid, *Pentagon Confirms Boeing Will Get \$3.9 Billion for New Air Force One Jets*, CNBC (July 18, 2018, 6:20 AM), <https://www.cnbc.com/2018/07/18/pentagon-confirms-boeing-will-get-3point9-billion-for-trumps-new-air-for.html>.

<sup>3</sup> FOIA Improvement Act of 2016 § 2 (Pub. L. No. 114–185).

<sup>4</sup> *Founding Church of Scientology v. Bell*, 603 F.2d 945, 949 (D.C. Cir. 1979).

<sup>5</sup> *King v. U.S. Dep't of Justice*, 830 F.2d 210, 223–24 (D.C. Cir. 1987) (emphasis in original).

justification, specifically identifying the reasons why a particular exemption is relevant and correlating those claims with the particular part of a withheld document to which they apply.”<sup>6</sup>

In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably-segregable, non-exempt portions of the requested records. If it is your position that a document contains non-exempt segments, but that those non-exempt segments are so dispersed throughout the document as to make segregation impossible, please state what portion of the document is non-exempt, and how the material is dispersed throughout the document.<sup>7</sup> Claims of nonsegregability must be made with the same degree of detail as required for claims of exemptions in a *Vaughn* index. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically that it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.

**You should institute a preservation hold on information responsive to this request.** American Oversight intends to pursue all legal avenues to enforce its right of access under FOIA, including litigation if necessary. Accordingly, DOD is on notice that litigation is reasonably foreseeable.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in electronic format by email or in PDF or TIF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

#### **Fee Waiver Request**

In accordance with 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and 32 C.F.R. § 286.12(l)(1), American Oversight requests a waiver of fees associated with processing this request for records. The subject of this request concerns the operations of the federal government, and the disclosures will likely contribute to public understanding of those operations. Moreover, the request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes.

American Oversight requests a waiver of fees because disclosure of the requested information is in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of government operations and activities.<sup>8</sup> Deputy Secretary of Defense Shanahan holds the second highest-ranking post in the Department of Defense, and the public deserves to know whether he is complying with his ethical obligations. The requested records have the potential to shed light on Deputy Secretary Shanahan’s actions, including whether Deputy Secretary Shanahan has taken appropriate steps to avoid engaging in matters where he may have a conflict of interest. The request also has the potential to shed light on Secretary Shanahan’s approach to engaging with private industry interests more broadly. American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide in response to FOIA requests publicly available. The subject

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<sup>6</sup> *Id.* at 224 (citing *Mead Data Central, Inc. v. U.S. Dep’t of the Air Force*, 566 F.2d 242, 251 (D.C. Cir. 1977)).

<sup>7</sup> *Mead Data Central*, 566 F.2d at 261.

<sup>8</sup> 32 C.F.R. § 286.12(l)(1); 32 C.F.R. § 286.12(l)(2)(i)-(ii).

of this request is a matter of public interest, and American Oversight would make these records publicly available.

This request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes.<sup>9</sup> As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight's financial interest. American Oversight's mission is to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.<sup>10</sup> American Oversight has demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content. For example, after receiving records regarding an ethics waiver received by a senior DOJ attorney,<sup>11</sup> American Oversight promptly posted the records to its website and published an analysis of what the records reflected about DOJ's process for ethics waivers.<sup>12</sup> As another example, American Oversight has a project called "Audit the Wall," where the organization is gathering and analyzing information and commenting on public releases of information related to the administration's proposed construction of a barrier along the U.S.-Mexico border.<sup>13</sup>

Accordingly, American Oversight qualifies for a fee waiver.

### Conclusion

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with DOD on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, have any questions, or foresee any problems in fully releasing the requested records, please contact Dan McGrath at [foia@americanoversight.org](mailto:foia@americanoversight.org) or 202.897.4213. Also, if American Oversight's

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<sup>9</sup> 32 C.F.R. § 286.12(l)(1); 32 C.F.R. § 286.12(l)(2)(iii)(A)-(B).

<sup>10</sup> American Oversight currently has approximately 11,900 page likes on Facebook, and 47,800 followers on Twitter. American Oversight, FACEBOOK, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited Nov. 19, 2018); American Oversight (@weareoversight), TWITTER, <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited Nov. 19, 2018).

<sup>11</sup> *DOJ Civil Division Response Noel Francisco Compliance*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/document/doj-civil-division-response-noel-francisco-compliance>.

<sup>12</sup> *Francisco & the Travel Ban: What We Learned from the DOJ Documents*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/francisco-the-travel-ban-what-we-learned-from-the-doj-documents>.

<sup>13</sup> *Audit the Wall*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/audit-the-wall>.

request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,



Austin R. Evers  
Executive Director  
American Oversight



**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
FREEDOM OF INFORMATION DIVISION  
1155 DEFENSE PENTAGON  
WASHINGTON, DC 20301-1155**

4 SEP 2018

Ref: 19-F-0308

Mr. Austin Evers  
American Oversight  
1030 15<sup>th</sup> Street NW  
Suite B255  
Washington, DC 20005

Dear Mr. Evers:

This is in response to your November 20, 2018 Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request, a copy of which is enclosed for your convenience. Your request was received in our office as a remand from your appeal on March 4, 2019 and re-opened under FOIA case number 19-F-0308. We ask that you use this number when referring to your request.

The Office of the Secretary of Defense Communication (SecDef Comm), the Executive Services Directorate (ESD), and the DoD Executive Secretary (EXECSEC), components of the Office of the Secretary of Defense (OSD), conducted a search of their records system based on the information provided in your request. After thorough searches of the electronic records and files of SecDef Comm, ESD and EXECSEC no records of the kind you described could be identified. We believe the search methods were appropriate and could reasonably be expected to produce the requested records if they existed.

In this instance, fees for processing your request were below the threshold for requiring payment. Please note that fees may be assessed on future requests.

If you are not satisfied with this response, you may contact our OSD FOIA Public Liaison, Darrell Williams, at 571-372-0462 or by email at [OSD.FOIALiaison@mail.mil](mailto:OSD.FOIALiaison@mail.mil). Also, please note that the Office of Government Information Services (OGIS) offers services to requesters who have disputes with Federal agencies. You may contact OGIS if you have concerns about the processing of your request. Their contact information is provided below:

Office of Government Information Services  
National Archives and Records Administration  
8601 Adelphi Road-OGIS  
College Park, MD 20740  
E-mail: [ogis@nara.gov](mailto:ogis@nara.gov)  
Telephone: 202-741-5770  
Fax: 202-741-5769  
Toll-free: 1-877-684-6448

You have the right to appeal to the appellate authority, Ms. Joo Chung, Director of Oversight and Compliance, Office of the Secretary of Defense, by writing directly to OCMO

Office of the Chief Management Officer, 4800 Mark Center Drive, ATTN: DPCLTD, FOIA Appeals, Mailbox# 24, Alexandria, VA 22350-1700. Your appeal must be postmarked within 90 calendar days of the date of this response. Alternatively, you may email your appeal to osd.foia-appeal@mail.mil. If you use email, please include the words "FOIA Appeal" in the subject of the email. Please also reference case number 19-F-0308 in any appeal correspondence.

If you have any questions about the foregoing, please do not hesitate to contact the Action Officer assigned to your request, Ms. Nusheen Sikandar, nusheen.sikandar.civ@mail.mil or 571-372-0437.

Sincerely,



Stephanie L. Carr  
Chief

Enclosures:  
As stated.